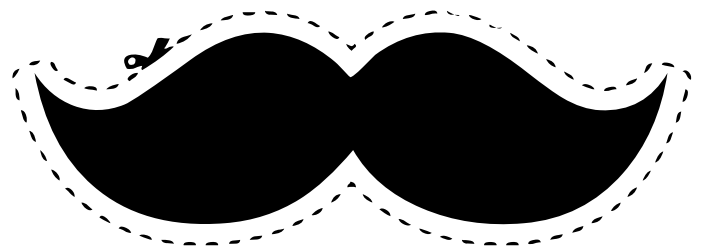
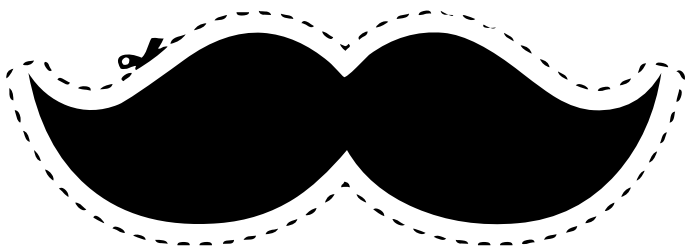
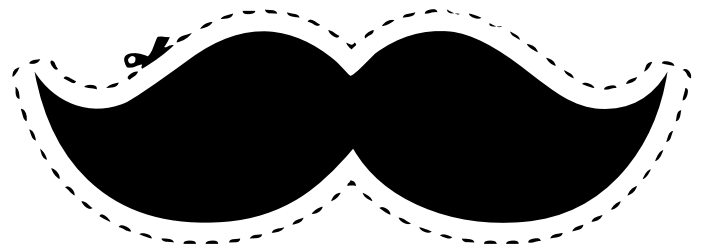
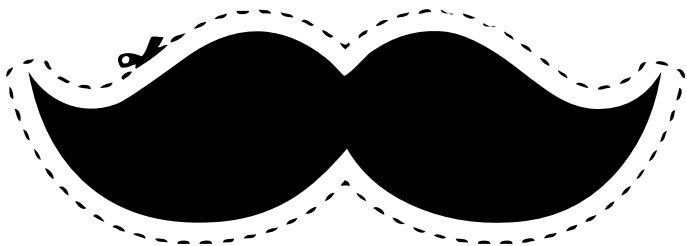
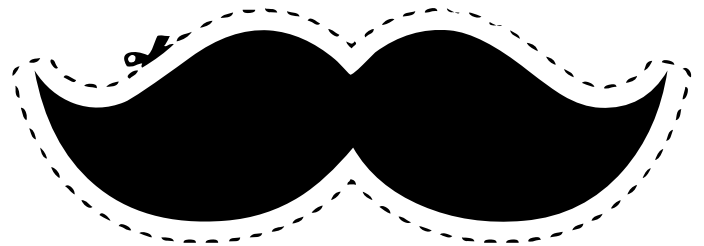
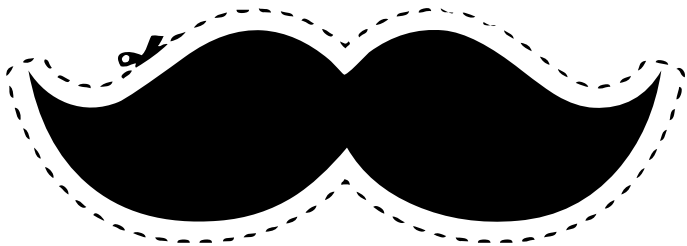
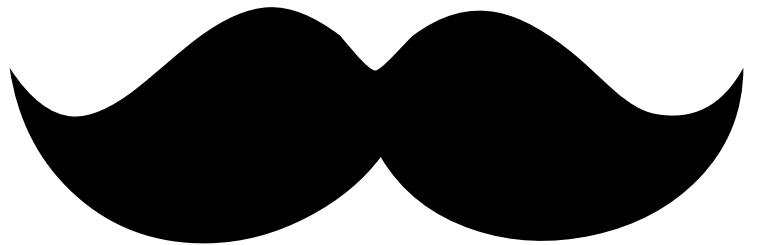
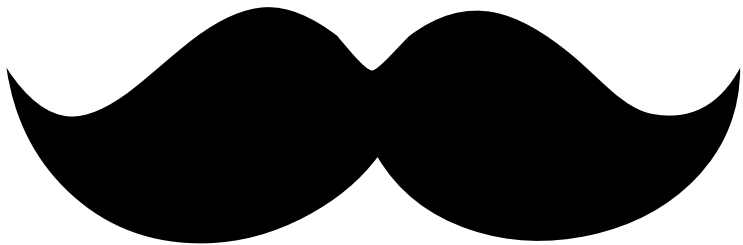
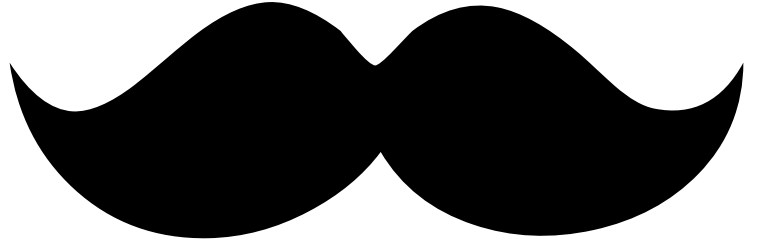
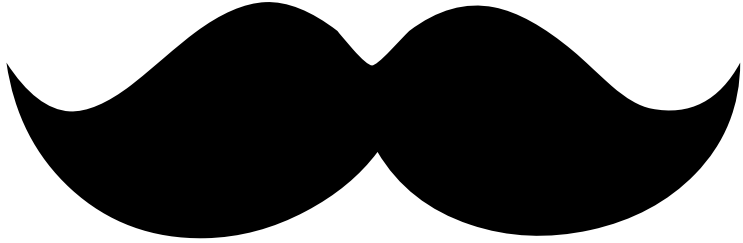
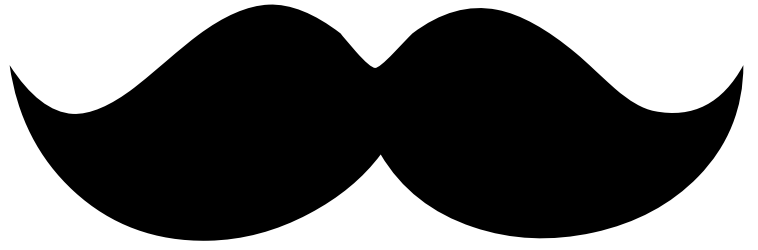
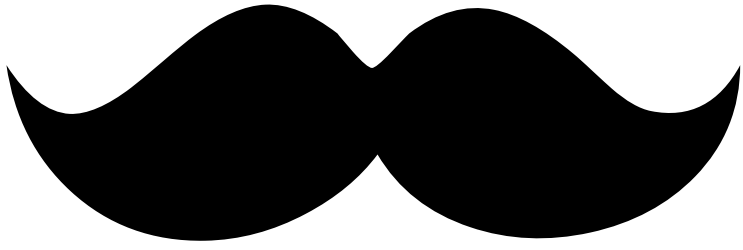


Attacca il baffo! addionubilato.org



Attacca il baffo! addionubilato.org